

## Occupational Health and Safety Policy

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### 1. Policy Statement

#### Values

NERPSA has a moral and legal responsibility to provide a safe and healthy environment for employees, children, parents/guardians, students, volunteers, contractors and visitors. This policy reflects the importance NERPSA places on the wellbeing of employees, children, parents/guardians, students, volunteers, contractors and visitors, by endeavouring to protect their health, safety and welfare, and integrating this commitment into all of its activities.

NERPSA is committed to:

- the management group, staff and volunteers are aware of their health and safety responsibilities as employers, employees and volunteers
- systematic identification, assessment and control of hazards is undertaken at the service
- effective communication and consultation form a fundamental part of the management process to encourage innovative ways of reducing risk in the service environment
- training is provided to assist staff to identify health and safety hazards which, when addressed, will lead to safer work practices at the service
- it fulfils its obligations under current and future laws (in particular, the *Occupational Health and Safety Act 2004*), and that all relevant codes of practice are adopted and accepted as a minimum standard.

#### Purpose

This policy will provide guidelines and procedures to ensure that:

- all people who attend the premises of NERPSA cluster Kindergartens, including employees, children, parents/guardians, students, volunteers, contractors and visitors, are provided with a safe and healthy environment
- all reasonable steps are taken by the Approved Provider, as the employer of staff, to ensure the health, safety and wellbeing of employees at the service.

### 2. Scope

This policy applies to staff, children, parents/guardians, volunteers, students on placement, visitors and contractors at NERPSA cluster kindergartens.

### 3. Background and Legislation

Everyone involved in an early childhood education and care service has a role to play in ensuring the service's operations are safe and without risk to the health and safety of all parties. In Victoria, health and safety in the workplace is governed by a system of laws, regulations and compliance codes that set out the responsibilities of employers and employees to ensure safety is maintained at work.

The *Occupational Health and Safety Act 2004* (OHS Act) sets out the key principles, duties and rights in relation to workplace health and safety. The *Occupational Health and Safety Regulations 2007* specifies the ways duties imposed by the OHS Act must be undertaken and prescribes procedural/administrative matters to support the

OHS Act, such as requiring licenses for specific activities, or the need to keep records or notify authorities on certain matters<sup>1</sup>.

The legal duties of an **employer** under the OHS Act are:

to provide and maintain a workplace that is safe and without risk to the health of employees. This responsibility extends to contractors for routine tasks over which the employer has management. For contractors completing non-routine tasks, the employer must ensure that the service's daily operations and layout do not pose unreasonable risks

to ensure other individuals, such as families and visitors, are not exposed to health and safety risks arising from the organisation's activities

to consult with employees about OHS matters that will, or will likely, affect employees directly, including identifying hazards and assessing risks, and making decisions about risk control measures.

The OHS Act places the responsibility on **employees** for:

taking care of their own safety and the safety of others who may be affected by their actions

co-operating with reasonable OHS actions taken by the employer, including following guidelines, attending OHS-related training, reporting incidents, co-operating with OHS investigations, encouraging good OHS practice with fellow employees and others at the service, and assisting the employer with conducting OHS inspections during operating hours

not interfering with safety equipment provided at the service, such as fire extinguishers.

Relevant legislation and standards include but are not limited to:

- *Education and Care Services National Law Act 2010*
- *Education and Care Services National Regulations 2011*
- *Equal Opportunity Act 2010 (Vic)*
- *Fair Work Act 2009*
- *Information Privacy Act 2000 (Vic)*
- *Occupational Health and Safety Act 2004*
- *Occupational Health and Safety Regulations 2007*
- *Privacy Act 1988 (Cth)*
- *Working with Children Act 2005 (Vic)*
- *Working with Children Regulations 2006 (Vic)*

#### 4. Definitions

**Duty of care:** A common law concept that refers to the responsibilities of organisations to provide people with an adequate level of protection against harm and all reasonable foreseeable risk of injury. In the context of this policy, duty of care refers to the responsibility of education and care services to provide children, staff, students, volunteers, contractors and anyone visiting the service with an adequate level of care and protection against reasonable foreseeable harm and injury.

**Hazard:** An element with the potential to cause death, injury, illness or disease.

**Hazard identification:** A process that involves identifying all foreseeable hazards in the workplace and understanding the possible harm that each hazard may cause.

**Hazard management:** A structured process of hazard identification, risk assessment and control, aimed at providing safe and healthy conditions for employees, contractors and visitors while on the premises of NERPSA cluster Kindergartens or while engaged in activities endorsed by NERPSA cluster Kindergartens.

**Harm:** Includes death, or injury, illness (physical or psychological) or disease that may be suffered by a person as a consequence of exposure to a hazard.

**Material safety data sheet:** Provides employees and emergency personnel with safety procedures for working with toxic or dangerous materials. The data sheet includes all relevant information about the material such as physical properties (e.g. melting/boiling point, toxicity and reactivity), health effects, first aid requirements and safe handling procedures (e.g. personal protective equipment, safe storage/disposal and management of spills).

**OHS committee:** A committee that facilitates co-operation between an employer and employees in instigating,

<sup>1</sup> WorkSafe Victoria: [www.worksafe.vic.gov.au](http://www.worksafe.vic.gov.au)

developing and carrying out measures designed to ensure the health and safety of employees in the workplace.

**Risk:** The chance (likelihood) that a hazard will cause harm to individuals.

**Risk assessment:** A process for developing knowledge/understanding about hazards and risks so that sound decisions can be made about the control of hazards. Risk assessments assist in determining:

what levels of harm can occur

how harm can occur

the likelihood that harm will occur.

**Risk control:** A measure, work process or system that eliminates an OHS hazard or risk, or if this is not possible, reduces the risk so far as is reasonably practicable.

## 5. Sources And Related NERPSA Policies

- *Early Childhood Management Manual*, KPV
- *Getting into the Act*, WorkSafe Victoria
- *Getting help to improve health and safety*, WorkSafe Victoria
- *Guide to the OHS Act 2004*, WorkSafe Victoria
- *Managing safety in your workplace*, WorkSafe Victoria
- OHS in Early Childhood Services (KPV): [www.ohsinecservices.org.au](http://www.ohsinecservices.org.au)
- WorkSafe Victoria: [www.worksafe.vic.gov.au](http://www.worksafe.vic.gov.au)
  
- *Child Safe Environment Policy*
- *Code of Conduct Policy*
- *Emergency and Evacuation Policy*
- *Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Policy*
- *Participation of Volunteers and Students Policy*
- *Privacy Policy*
- *Staffing Policy*

## 6. Procedures

NERPSA is responsible for:

- 6.1. Providing and maintaining a work environment that is safe and without risks to health (OHS Act: Section 21). This includes ensuring that:
  - there are safe systems of work
  - all plant and equipment provided for use by staff, including machinery, appliances and tools etc., are safe and meet relevant safety standards
  - substances, and plant and equipment, are used, handled, and stored safely
  - material safety data sheets are supplied for all chemicals kept and/or used at the service (refer to [www.ohsinecservices.org.au](http://www.ohsinecservices.org.au))
  - there are adequate welfare facilities e.g. first aid etc.
  - there is appropriate information, instruction, training and supervision for employees  
(Note: *This duty of care is owed to all employees, children, parents/guardians, volunteers, students, contractors and any members of the public who are at the workplace at any time*)
- 6.2. Ensuring there is a systematic risk management approach (refer to [www.ohsinecservices.org.au](http://www.ohsinecservices.org.au)) to the management of workplace hazards. This includes ensuring that:
  - hazards and risks to health and safety are identified, assessed and eliminated or, if it is not possible to remove the hazard/risk completely, effectively controlled
  - measures employed to eliminate/control hazards and risks to health and safety are monitored and evaluated regularly
- 6.3. Ensuring regular safety audits of the following:

- indoor and outdoor environments
  - all equipment, including emergency equipment
  - playgrounds and fixed equipment in outdoor environments
- 6.4. Monitoring the conditions of the workplace and the health of employees (OHS Act: Section 22)
  - 6.5. Protecting other individuals from risks arising from the service's activities, including holding a fete or a working bee etc., or any activity that is ancillary to the operation of the service e.g. contractors cleaning the premises after hours (OHS Act: Section 23)
  - 6.6. Providing adequate instruction to staff in safe working procedures, and informing them of known hazards to their health and wellbeing that are associated with the work that they perform at the service
  - 6.7. Ensuring that all plant, equipment and furniture are maintained in a safe condition
  - 6.8. Developing procedures to guide the safe use of harmful substances, such as chemicals, in the workplace
  - 6.9. Ensuring that OHS accountability is included in all position descriptions
  - 6.10. Ensuring the physical environment at the service is safe, secure and free from hazards for children (refer to *Child Safe Environment Policy*)
  - 6.11. Implementing/practising emergency and evacuation procedures (refer to *Emergency and Evacuation Policy*)
  - 6.12. Identifying and providing appropriate resources, induction and training to assist educators, staff, contractors, visitors, volunteers and students to implement this policy
  - 6.13. Ensuring the staff, contractors, volunteers and students are kept informed of any relevant changes in legislation and practices in relation to this policy
  - 6.14. Consulting appropriately with employees on OHS matters including:
    - identification of hazards
    - making decisions on how to manage and control health and safety risks
    - making decisions on health and safety procedures
    - proposed changes at the service that may impact on health and safety
  - 6.15. Notifying WorkSafe Victoria about serious workplace incidents, and preserving the site of an incident (OHS Act: Sections 38–39)
  - 6.16. Holding appropriate licenses, registrations and permits, where required by the OHS Act
  - 6.17. Attempting to resolve OHS issues with employees or their representatives within a reasonable timeframe
  - 6.18. Not discriminating against employees who are involved in health and safety negotiations
  - 6.19. Allowing access to an authorised representative of a staff member who is acting within his/her powers under the OHS Act
  - 6.20. Producing OHS documentation as required by inspectors and answering any questions that an inspector asks
  - 6.21. Not obstructing, misleading or intimidating an inspector who is performing his/her duties.

The above list of procedures is not exhaustive. Services must develop specific procedures to be followed in managing hazards and issues identified. Such specific issues include chemical management, purchasing of equipment, hazard identification and risk assessment etc. For more information and guidance, refer to [www.ohsinecservices.org.au](http://www.ohsinecservices.org.au)

Educators are responsible for:

- 6.22. Taking care of their own safety and the safety of others who may be affected by their actions
- 6.23. Co-operating with reasonable OHS actions taken by the Approved Provider, including:
  - following OHS rules and guidelines
  - helping to ensure housekeeping is of the standard set out in service policies
  - attending OHS training as required
  - reporting OHS incidents
  - co-operating with OHS investigations
  - encouraging good OHS practices with fellow employees and others attending the service

- assisting the Approved Provider with tasks relating to OHS, such as conducting OHS inspections during working hours
- 6.24. Not interfering with safety equipment provided by the Approved Provider
- 6.25. Practising emergency and evacuation procedures (refer to *Emergency and Evacuation Policy*)
- 6.26. Ensuring the physical environment at the service is safe, secure and free from hazards for children (refer to *Child Safe Environment Policy*)
- 6.27. Maintaining a clean environment daily, and removing tripping/slipping hazards as soon as these become apparent.

Students on placements, volunteers, contractors and parents/guardians at the service are responsible for:

- 6.28. Being familiar with this policy
- 6.29. Co-operating with reasonable OHS rules implemented by the service
- 6.30. Not acting recklessly and/or placing the health and safety of other adults or children at the service at risk.

## **7. Evaluation**

In order to assess whether the values and purposes of the policy have been achieved, NERPSA will:

- Seek feedback regarding the effectiveness of the policy
- Monitor the implementation, compliance, complaints and incidents in relation to this policy
- Keep the policy up to date with current legislation, research, policy and best practice
- Revise the policy and procedures as part of the service's policy review cycle, or as required.

## **8. Authorisation**

The policy was adopted by NERPSA on January 27<sup>th</sup> 2004.

## **9. Review Date**

The policy shall be reviewed every two years from date of adoption.